

Syllabus BA Part I 2016-17 TO 2018-19

बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय
जगदलपुर (धरमपुरा), जिला-बस्तर (छत्तीसगढ़)



पाठ्यक्रम

बी.ए.-1 (कोड-011) B. A.-1 (Code-011)

बी.ए. क्लासिक्स-1 (कोड-061) B.A. CLASSICS-1 (Code-061)

परीक्षा : 2011

कुलसचिव
बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय, जगदलपुर
छत्तीसगढ़ की ओर से



अधिकृत मुद्रक एवं प्रकाशक :

गीता पब्लिकेशन

महामाईपारा, रायपुर (छत्तीसगढ़)

REVISED ORDINANCE NO.11

(As per State U.G.C. Scheme)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

1. The three year course have been broken up in to three Parts.
Part-I Examination : at the end of the first year.
Part-II Examination : at the end of the second year and
Part-III Examination : at the end of the third year.
2. A candidate who after passing (10+2) or intermediate examination of C.G. Board of Secondary Education, C.G. or any other examination recognised by the University or C.G. Board of Secondary Education as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University for one academic year shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-I examination.
3. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part-I examination of the University or any other examination recognised by the University as equivalent thereto has attended a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part II Examination.
4. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part II examination of the University has completed a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-III examination.
5. Besides regular students, subject to their compliance with this ordinance, ex-students and non-collegiate candidates shall be eligible for admission to the examination as per provisions of Ordinance N. 6 relating to Examinations (General). Provided that non-collegiate candidates shall be permitted to offer only such subjects/papers as are taught to the regular students at any of the University Teaching Department or College.
6. Every candidate for the Bachelor of arts examination shall be examined in :
 - A. Foundation Course :
 - i) Group A - Hindi Language
 - ii) Group B - English Language
 - B. Three course subjects : One subject from any three group out of the followings six groups :
 1. Sociology / Ancient Indian History / Anthropology
 2. Political Science/Home Science / Drawing & Painting / Vocational Course.
 3. Hindi Literature/ Sanskrit Literature/Urdu Literature/ Mathematics.
 4. Economics/Music/ Defence Studies/ Linguistics / नृत्य.

5. Philosophy/Psychology/ Geography/ Education/ Management.
6. History/English Literature/ Statistics.
7. Practicals (If Necessary) for each core subject.

7. Any candidate who has passed the B.A. examination of the University shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any of additional subjects prescribed for the B.A. examination and not taken by him at the degree examination. Such candidate will have to first appear and pass the B.A. Part I examination in the subject which he proposes to offer and then the B.A. Part II and Part III examination in the same subject. Successful candidate will be given a certificate to that effect.
8. In order to pass at any part of the three year degree course examination, an examinee must obtain not less than 33% of the total marks in each subject/group of subjects. In subject/group of subjects, where both theory and practical examination are provided, an examinee must pass in both theory and practical parts of the examination separately.
9. Candidate will have to pass separately at the Part-I, Part II and part-III examination. No division shall be assigned on the result of the Part-I and Part-II examination. In determining the division of the Final examination, total marks obtained by the examinees, in their Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination in the aggregate shall be taken into account. Candidate will not be allowed to change subjects after passing Part I Examination.
Provided in case of candidate who has passed the examination through the supplementary examination having failed in one subject only the total aggregate marks being carried over for determining the division shall include the actual marks obtained in the subject in which he appeared at the supplementary examination.
10. Successful examinees at the Part-III examination obtaining 60% or more marks shall be placed in the First division, those obtaining less than 60% but not less than 45% marks in the Second division and other successful examinees in the third division.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

| Subject | Paper | Max. Marks | Min. Marks |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| i) Environmental Studies | | 75 | 33 |
| | Field Work | 25 | |
| A. Foundation Course | | | |
| i) Hindi Language - I | | 75 | 26 |
| ii) English Language - II | | 75 | 26 |
| B. Three Core Subject : | | | |
| 1. Hindi Literature | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 2. Sanskrit Literature | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 3. English Literature | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 4. Philosophy | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 5. Economics | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 6. Political Science | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 7. History | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 8. Ancient Indian History Culture & Archaeology | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 9. Sociology | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| 10. Geography | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| 11. Mathematics | Practical | 50 | 17 |
| | I | 50 | |
| 12. Statistics | II | 50 | 50 |
| | III | 50 | |
| | I | 50 | |
| 12. Statistics | II | 50 | 33 |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| | | | 17 |

| Subject | Paper | Max. Marks | Min. Marks |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 13. Anthropology | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 14. Linguistics | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 15. Music | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 16. Home Science | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 17. Education | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 18. Psychology | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 19. Management | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 20. Defence Studies | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 21. Urdu | I | 75 | 50 |
| | II | 75 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |
| 22. Dance | I | 50 | 33 |
| | II | 50 | |
| | Practical | 50 | |

USE OF CALCULATORS

The Students of Degree/P.G. Classes will be permitted to use of Calculators in the examination hall from annual 1986 examination on the following conditions as per decision of the standing committee of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 31-1-1986-

1. Student will bring their own Calculators.
2. Calculators will not be provided either by the university or examination centres.
3. Calculators with memory and following variables be permitted +, -, x, square, reciprocal, exponential, log, square root, trigonometric functions, wize, sine, cosine, tangent etc. factorial summation, xy, yx and in the light of objective approval of merits and demerits of the viva only will be allowed.

PART - I (0151)

SULLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES" FOR UNDER GRADUATE

1. "इन्व्हाइरमेन्टल साईसेस" के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा। भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।
2. पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंको का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंकर सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर होंगे।
3. सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक - 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें आंतरिक विकल्प रहेगा)
(अ) लघु प्रश्नों की - 25 अंक
(ब) निबंधात्मक - 50 अंक
4. Field Work - 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रयोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।
5. उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।
6. पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क में संयुक्त रूप से 33% (तीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।
7. स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षकों/परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

PART - I

SULLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES" FOR UNDER GRADUATE M.M.75

UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES :

Definition, scope and importance

Need for public awareness.

Natural Resources :

Renewable and nonrenewable resources :

Natural resources and associated problems.

- (a) Forest resources : Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- (b) Water resources : Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems.
- (c) Mineral resources : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- (d) Food resources : World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- (e) Energy resources : Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.

- (f) Land resources : Land as a resources, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
 - Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.

(9 Lecture)

UNIT-II ECOSYSTEMS

Concept of an ecosystems.

Structure and function of an ecosystem.

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem :
 - a. Forest ecosystem
 - b. Grassland ecosystem
 - c. Desert ecosystem
 - d. Aquatic ecosystems (Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

(9 Lecture)

UNIT-III Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction - Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biogeographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity : habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man/wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemi species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity : In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity

(9 Lecture)

UNIT-IV Environmental Pollution

Definition

- Causes, effects and control measures of -
 - a. Air pollution
 - b. Water pollution
 - c. Soil pollution
 - d. Marine pollution
 - e. Noise pollution
 - g. Nuclear hazards.
- Solid waste management : Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

B.A.-Part-I

(8)

Human Population and the Environment

- Population growth, variation among nations.
- Population explosion - Family Welfare Programme.
- Environment and human health.
- Human Rights.

(9 Lecture)

UNIT-V Social Issues and the Environment

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns. Case studies.
- Environmental ethics : Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Consumerism and waste products.
- Environment Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife Protection Act.
- Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Public awareness.
- Value Education
- HIV/AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.
- Case Studies.

(9 Lecture)

FIELD WORK

- Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain.
- Visit to local polluted site : Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agriculture.
- Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc. (Field work Equal to 5 lecture hours)

REFERENCES :

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3. Bruinner R.C., 1989; Hazardous Waste Incineration, Mc Graw Hill Inc. 480p.
4. Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB).
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6. Dr A.K. Environmental Chemisry, Wiley Estern Ltd.
7. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (R)

B.A.-Part-I

(9)

8. Gloick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis, Pacific Institute for studies in Deve, Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford Univ. Press. 473p.
 9. Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R).
 10. Heywood, V.H. & Watson, R.T. 1995 Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cabridge Univ. Press 1140p.
 11. Jadhav H. & Bhosale, V.H. 1995, Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Pub. House. Delhi 284p.
 12. Mckinney M.L. & School R.M. 1996, Environmental Science systems & Solutions, Web enhanced editio, 639p.
 13. Mhaskar A.K., Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publication (TB).
 14. Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB).
 15. Odum, E.P. 1971, Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p.
 16. Rao M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987, Waste Water treatment. Oxford & IBH Publ. Co. Pvt. Ltd. 345p.
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 18. Survey of the Environment, The Hidu (M).
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 21. Trivedi R.K., and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publications (TB).
 22. Wagner K.D., 1998, Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p.
- (M) Magazine (R) Reference
(TB) Textbook.

आधार पाठ्यक्रम

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम

हिन्दी भाषा (पेपर कोड-0101)

पूर्णांक - 75

नोट :

1. प्रश्न पत्र 75 अंक का होगा।
2. प्रश्न पत्र अनिवार्य होगा।
3. इसके अंक श्रेणी निर्धारण के लिए जोड़े जावेंगे।
4. इसके अंक श्रेणी निर्धारण के लिए जोड़े जावेंगे।
5. प्रत्येक इकाई के अंक समान होंगे।

पाठ्य विषय -

- इकाई-1 पल्लवन, पत्राचार तथा अनुवाद एवं पारिभाषिक शब्दावली।
 इकाई-2 मुहावरे-लोकोक्तियाँ, शब्दशुद्धि, वाक्य शुद्धि, शब्द ज्ञान-पर्यायवाची, विलोपन, अनेकार्थी, समश्रुत (समानोचरित) अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द।
 इकाई-3 देवनागरी लिपि की विशेषता, देवनागरी लिपि एवं वर्तनी का मानक रूप।
 इकाई-4 कम्प्यूटर में हिन्दी का अनुप्रयोग, हिन्दी में पदनाम।
 इकाई-5 हिन्दी अपठित, संक्षेपण, हिन्दी में संक्षिप्तीकरण।

B.A.-Part-I

(10)

पाठ्य क्रम के लिए पुस्तकें -

1. भारतीयता के स्वर साधन धनंजय वर्मा - म. प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी।
2. नागरी लिपि और हिन्दी - अनंत चौधरी - ग्रंथ अकादमी पटना।
3. कम्प्यूटर और हिन्दी - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

FOUNDATION COURSE

PAPER - II

ENGLISH LANGUAGE (Paper Code-0102)

M.M. 75

UNIT-1 Basic Language skills : Grammar and Usage.

Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text.
To be assessed by objective / multiple choice tests.

(Grammar - 20 Marks
Vocabulary - 15 Marks)

UNIT-2 Comprehension of an unseen passage.

05

This should imply not only (a) an understanding of the passage in question, but also (b) a grasp of general language skills and issues with reference to words and usage within the passage and (c) the Power of short independent composition based on themes and issues raised in the passage.

To be assessed by both objective multiple choice and short answer type tests.

UNIT-3 Composition : Paragraph writing

10

UNIT-4 Letter writing (The formal and one Informal)

10

Two letters to be attempted of 5 marks each. One formal and one informal.

UNIT-5 Texts :

* 15

Short prose pieces (Fiction and not fiction) short poems, the pieces should cover a range of authors, subjects and contexts. With poetry if may sometimes be advisable to include pieces from earlier periods, which are often simpler than modern examples. In all cases, the language should be accessible (with a minimum of explanation and reference to standard dictionaries) to the general body of students schooled in the medium of an Indian language.

Students should be able to grasp the contents of each piece; explain specific words, phrases and allusions; and comment on general points of narrative or argument. Formal Principles of Literary criticism should not be taken up at this stage.

To be assessed by five short answers of three marks each.

BOOKS PRESCRIBED -

English Language and Indian Culture - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy Bhopal.

B.A.-Part-I

(11)

इतिहास

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम

(भारत का इतिहास प्रारम्भ से 1206 ई. तक)

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM THE BEGINNING TO 1206 A.D.

(पेपर कोड-0109)

उद्देश्य - इस पाठ्यक्रम का उद्देश्य विद्यार्थियों को प्राचीन भारत के इतिहास के प्रमुख राजनीतिक, सामाजिक, आर्थिक एवं सांस्कृतिक पक्षों से परिचित कराना है जो कि यू.जी.सी. मानदंडों के अनुरूप है।

- इकाई-1
1. भारतीय इतिहास के स्रोतों का सर्वेक्षण
 2. भारत की भौगोलिक विशेषताएँ
 3. प्रागैतिहासिक - पूर्व पाषाण से नवपाषाण युग तक सभ्यता एवं संस्कृति
 4. हड़प्पा सभ्यता - निर्माता, प्रसार, नगर योजना, राजनीतिक, सामाजिक, आर्थिक संरचना
- इकाई-2
1. ऋग्वेदिक काल - राजनीतिक, आर्थिक, धार्मिक
 2. उत्तर वैदिक काल - राजनीतिक, सामाजिक, आर्थिक, धार्मिक
 3. महाकाल काल - सभ्यता एवं संस्कृति
 4. ईसा पूर्व छठवीं शताब्दी का भारत तथा बौद्ध एवं जैन धर्म
- इकाई-3
1. मगध साम्राज्य का उदय
 2. सिकन्दर का आक्रमण और उसका प्रभाव
 3. मौर्य साम्राज्य की स्थापना - चन्द्रगुप्त मौर्य एवं अशोक - अशोक के धम्म
 4. मौर्यकालीन प्रशासन अर्थव्यवस्था एवं कला तथा संस्कृति
- इकाई-4
1. मौर्योत्तरकाल - शुंग, कुषाण एवं सातवाहन
 2. संगमयुग - साहित्य, संस्कृति
 3. चोल एवं पाण्ड्य
 4. गुप्त साम्राज्य - प्रशासन, आर्थिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक दशा
- इकाई-5
1. पल्लव, चालुक्य, वर्धन, वाकाटक, गुर्जर-प्रतिहार, पाल, सेन, राष्ट्रकूट
 2. भारत का दक्षिण पूर्व एशिया एवं श्रीलंका से सम्बन्ध
 3. मोहम्मद बिन कासिम, गजनवी एवं गोरी का आक्रमण
 4. नारी की स्थिति - विवाह, सती प्रथा, परदा प्रथा, देवदासी प्रथा, जाति व्यवस्था, दास प्रथा

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

1. रतिभानु सिंह नाहर - प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास एवं संस्कृति
2. शांता शुक्ला - भारत का राजनीतिक इतिहास (राजपूत कालीन भारत)
3. द्विजेन्द्र नारायण एवं श्रीमाली - प्राचीन भारत
4. ओम प्रकाश - प्राचीन भारत
5. बी.एन. लूनिया - प्राचीन भारतीय संस्कृति
6. एस.आर. शर्मा - प्राचीन भारत - प्रागैतिहासिक युग से 1200 ई. तक
7. K.L. Khurana - Ancient India from Earliest Time to 1206 A.D.
8. K.L. Khurana - History of India from Earliest Time to 1526 A.D.

B.A.-Part-I

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9. Vincent Smith - Oxford History of India.
10. भार्गव - प्राचीन भारत
11. L. Prasad - Ancient India - Indus Valley Civilization to 1200 A.D.

इतिहास

प्रश्न पत्र - द्वितीय

विश्व का इतिहास (1453 से 1789 ई. तक)

(पेपर कोड-0110)

- इकाई-1
1. सामन्तवाद का पतन एवं आधुनिक युग का प्रारम्भ
 2. पुनर्जागरण
 3. धर्म सुधार आन्दोलन
 4. प्रति धर्म सुधार आन्दोलन
- इकाई-2
1. तीस वर्षीय कारण, परिणाम तथा प्रभाव
 2. राष्ट्रीय राज्यों का उदय स्पेन, फ्रांस
 3. राष्ट्रीय राज्यों का उदय. इंग्लैण्ड, रूस
 4. पोलेण्ड का विभाजन
- इकाई-3
1. आधुनिक पाश्चात्य जगत के आर्थिक आधार
 2. वाणिज्यवाद एवं व्यापारिक क्रान्ति
 3. औद्योगिक क्रान्ति
 4. उपनिवेशवाद का प्रारम्भ
- इकाई-4
1. इंग्लैण्ड में गृह युद्ध : घटनाएं
 2. इंग्लैण्ड में गृह युद्ध : कारण एवं परिणाम
 3. गौरव पूर्ण क्रान्ति (1688)
 4. क्रेमलीन का शासन
- इकाई-5
1. लुई चतुर्दश - गृह नीति
 2. लुई चतुर्दश - विदेश नीति
 3. अमेरिका का स्वतंत्रता संग्राम
 4. फ्रांस की क्रान्ति के कारण एवं नेशनल असेम्बली

संदर्भ ग्रंथ -

1. बी. एन. मेहता - अर्वाचीन यूरोप
2. बी.आई. पाल - आधुनिक यूरोप
3. K.L. Khurana - History of Modern World.
4. Khurana And Sharma - Modern Europe 1453-1789 A.D.

B.A.-Part-I

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ECONOMICS
PAPER - I
MICRO ECONOMICS
(Paper Code-0111)

- UNIT-1** Introduction - Definitions Nature and scope of Economics, Methodology in Economics. Utility - Cardinal and Ordinal approaches, Indifference curve, Consumer's equilibrium (Hicks and Slutsky), Giffen goods, Compensated demand, Demand - Law of Demand, Elasticity of demand - Price, income and cross, elasticity Consumer's surplus, Engel curve.
- UNIT-2** Theory of production and cost - Production decision, Production function, Iso-quant, Factor substitution, Law of variable proportions, Returns to scale, Economies of scale, Different concepts of cost and their interrelation, Equilibrium of the firm, expansion path.
- UNIT-3** Market structure-perfect and imperfect markets, Equilibrium of a firm-Perfect competition, Monopoly and price discrimination, Measure of monopoly power, Monopolistic competition, Duopoly, Oligopoly, Taxation and equilibrium of a firm, Notion of controlled and administered prices.
- UNIT-4** Factor pricing-Marginal productivity theory of distribution, Theories of wage determination, wages and collective bargaining, wage differentials, Rent - Scarcity Rent, differential rent, Quasi rent, Modern Rent Theory, Interest Classical and Keynesian Theories, Modern Theory, Profits - Innovation, Risk bearing and Uncertainty theories.
- UNIT-5** Welfare economics - Problems in measuring welfare, Classical welfare economics, Pareto's criteria, value judgement, Concept of a social welfare function, Compensation principle - Kaldor, Hicks.

'BASIC READING LIST -

1. Bach, G. L. (1977) Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Gauld, J.P. and Edward P. L. (1996), Microeconomic Theory, Richard Irwin, Homewood.
3. Henderson J. and R. E. Quandt (1980), Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Heathfield and Wibe (1987), An Introduction to Cost and Production Functions, Macmillan, London.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A. (1990), Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan.
6. Lipsey, R. G. and K. A. Chrystal (1999) Principles of Economics (9th Edition), Oxford University Press, Oxford.

PAPER - II
INDIAN ECONOMY
(Paper Code-0112)

- UNIT-1** Towards a Market Economy - Changes in the land system. Commercialization of agriculture, Policy of discriminating protection and Industrial development, Monetary and currency developments, Central and Commercial Banking developments.
Indian Economy at the Time of Independence, Backward economy, Stagnant economy, Other salient features, planning exercises in India - National Planning Committee, Bombay Plan, People's Plan, Gandhian Plan, The Planning Commission.
- UNIT-2** Structure of Indian Economy - Basic features, Natural resources - Land, water and forest resources, Broad demographic features - Population size and growth rates, Sex composition, Rural - urban migration, Occupational distribution, Problem of over population, Population policy, Infra - structure development, National income.
- UNIT-3** Planning in India - Objectives, Strategy; Broad achievements and failures, Current Five Year Plan - Objectives, Allocation and targets, New Economic Reforms - Liberalization, Privatization and globalization. Agriculture - Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity, Factors determining productivity, Land reforms, New agricultural strategies and green revolution, Rural credit, Agricultural marketing.
- UNIT-4** Industry - Industrial development during the planning period, Industrial policy of 1948, 1956, 1977 and 1991. Industrial licencing policy - MRTP Act, FERA and FEMA, Growth and problems of small scale industries, Role of public sector enterprises in India's industrialization.
- UNIT-5** External Sector - Role of foreign trade, trends in exports and imports, Composition and direction of India's foreign trade, Balance of payments crisis and the new economic reforms - Export promotion measures and the new trade policies. Important areas of concern - Poverty, inequality and unemployment, Rising Prices.

BASIC READING LIST -

1. Datt, R. and K. P. M. Sudharam (2001) Indian Economy S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Dhingra, I. C. (2001), The Indian Economy Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand & Sons. New Delhi.
3. Dutt, R. C. (1950) The Economic History of India Under Early British Rule. Low Price Publications. Delhi.
4. Kumar, D. (Ed.) (1982), The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume II. 1957-1970. Orient Longman Ltd. Hyderabad.
5. Misra, S. K. and V. K. Puri (2001), Indian Economy - Its Development Experience, Himalaya Publication House, Mumbai.

संस्कृत
प्रथम प्रश्न-पत्र
नाटक, व्याकरण और अनुवाद
(पेपर कोड-0125) पूर्णांक 75

- इकाई-1 स्वप्नवासवदत्तम् - व्याख्या - अंक 15
 इकाई-2 समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न - अंक 15
 इकाई-3 सुबन्त (शब्द) राम, गति, भानु, पितृ, करिन् भूमृत, कर्तृ, चन्द्रमस, भगवत्, आत्मन्, लता, मति, नदी, धेनु, वधु, मातृ, फल, वारि, मधु, वाच, रात्रि, सर्व, तद्, एतद्, यद्, इदम्, जगत्, अस्मद् तथा युष्मद् एक, द्वि, त्रि, चतुर वचन तिङन्त (धातु रूप) भ्वादि, दिवादि, तुवादि, चुरादि, इन चार वर्णों के धातुओं के लट्, लोट्, लङ् और विधिलिङ्लकारों के रूप एवं अस और कृ धातुओं के भी लकार के अंक 20
 इकाई-4 प्रत्याहार, संज्ञा तथा सन्धि और विभक्त्यर्थ - अंक 15
 इकाई-5 हिन्दी से संस्कृत में 10 वाक्यों का अनुवाद - अंक 10
1. रचनानुवाद कौमुदी - डॉ. कपिल देव द्विवेदी
 2. संस्कृतस्य व्यावहारिक स्वरूपम् - डॉ. नरेन्द्र, श्री अरविन्द आश्रम,
 3. संस्कृत व्याकरण - श्री धर वसिष्ठ
 4. शुकनासोपदेश - मोती लाल बनारसीदास
 5. संस्कृत में अनुवाद कैसे करें - उमाकान्त मिश्र साक्षी, भारती भवन पहना. 1971
 6. साधुबोध व्याकरणम् - डॉ. श्रीमती पुष्पा दीक्षित, यन्त्रस्थ - पाणिनीय शोध संस्थान तेलीपारा, बिलासपुर (छ. ग.)
 7. लघु सिद्धान्त कौमुदी - श्री शारदा रञ्जन राय - 1954
 8. संस्कृत निबन्ध रत्नाकर - डॉ. शिव प्रसाद भारद्वाज, अशोक प्रकाशन दिल्ली - 1977 द्वितीय संस्करण

संस्कृत
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र
गद्य, कथा एवं साहित्येतिहास
(पेपर कोड-0126) पूर्णांक 75

- इकाई-1 शुकनासोपदेश (व्याख्या) - अंक 20
 इकाई-2 हितोपदेश (मित्रलाभ) (व्याख्या) - अंक 20
 इकाई-3 शुकनासोपदेश व हितोपदेश के समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न - अंक 10
 इकाई-4 संस्कृत, नाटक एवं कथा साहित्य का इतिहास - अंक 15
 इकाई-5 प्रमुख कवियों का प्रमुख परिचय : महाकवि कालीदास, महाकवि माघ, महाकवि भारवि, महाकवि श्रीहर्ष, महाकवि अंबिकादत्त व्यास - अंक 10
1. संस्कृत साहित्य का अभिनव इतिहास - डॉ. राधा वल्लभ, वि. वि. प्रकाशन, सागर
 2. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास - पं. बलदेव उपाध्याय
 3. हितोपदेश मित्रलाभ - मोतीलाल बनारसीदास काशी अथवा चौखम्बा प्रकाशन, काशी

B.A.-Part-I

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GEOGRAPHY

1. The B.A. Part-I Examination in geography will be of 150 marks. There will be two theory papers and one Practical each of 50 marks as follows :
 Paper - I Physical Geography-I (Elements of Geomorphology)
 Paper - II Introduction to Geography and Human Geography.
 Paper - III Practical Geography
2. Each theory paper shall be of three hours duration.
3. Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.
4. Each theory paper is divided into five units.
5. (a) In the practical examination the following shall be the allotment of time and marks:
 i) Lab. Work - 25 marks up to three hours.
 ii) Field work (survey) - 15 marks two hours.
 iii) Practical record and viva voce - 10 marks
 (b) The external and internal examiners shall jointly submit marks.
 (c) The candidates shall present at the time of the practical examination their practical record regularly, signed by the teachers concerned.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY - I

PAPER - I

ELEMENTS OF GEOMORPHOLOGY

M.M. : 50

(Paper Code-0117)

- UNIT-1** The nature and scope of Physical Geography; Inter relation of Physical Geography with other branches of earth science. The place of Geomorphology in Physical Geography, Geological Time scale.
- UNIT-2** Earth's interior, Wegner's theory of Continental Drift, Plate Tectonics. Earth movements:- orogenic and epeirogenic. Isostasy, Earthquakes and Volcanoes.
- UNIT-3** Rocks - Origin and composition of rocks, weathering, formation of regolith and soils, rocks and relief. Geomorphic agents and processes-erosion, transportation and deposition, mass wasting.
- UNIT-4** Evolution of Land scape, concept of cycle of erosion, interruption of cycle of erosion. Fluvial, Arid, Glacial, Karst and Coastal Landscapes.
- UNIT-5** Application of Geomorphology to Hydrology, Mining, Engineering works, Hazard management and urbanisation.

PAPER - II

INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY AND HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

M.M. : 50

(Paper Code-0118)

- UNIT-1** The Nature of Geography, objectives and relevance, Place of Geography in the classification of Sciences, Geography and other disciplines.

B.A.-Part-I

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UNIT-2 Geography as the study of environment, man - environment relationship; ecology and ecosystems. Environmental determinism possibilism Neo - determinism; Dualism in Geography - Systematic / Regional, Physical/Human, Complementarity.

UNIT-3 Delimitation and scope of Human Geography.

Human Races - Their characteristics and distribution.

Human adaptation - To the environment; Eskimos, Bushman, Pigmy, Gond, Masai, and Naga.

UNIT-4 Growth of Population; Distribution of Population, world distribution pattern - physical, economic and social factors influencing spatial distribution, concept of over population under population and optimum population. Migration - internal and international Settlements - Types and patterns of settlements.

UNIT-5 A brief historical overview of Geography as a discipline, recent trends in geography with special reference to India, imperatives for the future, career opportunities for geographers.

PAPER - III

PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

M.M. : 50

SECTION A - CARTOGRAPHY AND STATISTICAL METHODS

M.M. 25

1. Scale - Plain, Time, Diagonal and Comparative.
2. Methods of showing relief - hachures, contours; Representation of different land forms by contours, Drawing of profiles - serial, superimposed, projected and composit.
3. Line graph & Bar graph (Simple & Compound)
4. Circle Diagram, Pie diagram, wind rose.
5. Population pyramid.
6. Mean, Median and Mode.

SECTION B - SURVEYING -

M.M. 15

7. Chain and tape Survey.

PRACTICAL RECORD AND VIVA VOCE

M.M. 10

SOCIOLOGY
PAPER - I
INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY
(Paper Code-0115)

M.M. : 75

UNIT-1 The Meaning of Sociology - The Sociological perspective - Sociology and social sciences - The Scientific and humanistic Orientations of Sociological Study. Basic concepts - Society, Community, institution, association, group social structure, status and role.

UNIT-2 Institution, Family and Kinship, religion, Education, Politics. The Individual and society - Society. Culture and socialisation - Relation between individual and society - Social control, norms, values.

UNIT-3 Social Stratification and mobility Meaning forms and theories.

UNIT-4 Social Change Meaning and type evolution and progress factors of social change.

UNIT-5 Introduction to applied Sociology and Social Policy and action - Sociology and development, Sociology and professions.

ESSENTIAL READINGS :-

1. Bottomore T. B., Sociology - A guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay. George Allen and unwin (India) 1972.
2. Inkeles, Alex, What is sociology ? New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 1987.
3. Jayram, N., Introductory Sociology, Madras Macmillan India 1988.
4. Johnson Harry M., Sociology of systematic Introduction New Delhi Allied Publishers 1995.

PAPER - II

FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT

M.M. : 75

(Paper Code-0116)

UNIT-1 The Pioneers : emergence of Sociology.

Comte : Positivism - Spencer - Social Darwinism, Superorganic evolution

UNIT-2 The Classical tradition Durkheim - Social Solidarity and Suicide. Weber authority and the protestant Ethic and the spirit of capitalism.

UNIT-3 Marx : Materialist Conception of history and class struggle.

UNIT-4 Pareto : Circulation of elites and logical and nonglogical action.

UNIT-5 Development of Sociological thought in India :-

Mahatma Gandhi Ahinsa, Satya Graha,
Radha Kamal Mukerjee - The Concept of value.

ESSENTIAL READINGS -

Barres H.E. : Introduction to the history of sociology chicago the university of chicago press 1959.

Coser Lewis A : Master of sociological thought New york Harcourt Brace Jovanovich 1979.

Singh, yogendra - Indian sociology - social conditioning and emerging trends. New Delhi vistaar 1986.

Zeitlin, Irving - (Indian edition) Rethinking sociology : A critique of contemporary thoiry Jarpur Rawal 1998.